



Porting Tizen to Popular Reference Phone

Pengcheng Zou
SVP of Thundersoft



the TOP Project

Tizen Open Porting

The Most Open and Powerful Mobile OS on the Most Popular Reference Design



TIZEN v2.2



QRD 8916

- * 1.2Ghz Quad Core
- * 5" FWVGA
- * 1G Memory, 8G Flash
- * LTE
- * Dual SIM Dual Active



10 FREE Tizen QRD Devices, Just Ask or Contribute

Ask Questions



Contribute to
The TOP Project



A Little Bit of History

- 2005: Maemo (Nokia)
- 2006: Midinux (RedFlag)
- 2007: Moblin (Intel)
- **2008: Thundersoft Founded, the leading Mobile OS Provider**
- 2010: MeeGo (Nokia, Intel, other major hardware & software companies)
- 2010: Bada (Samsung : for less Android dependance)
- 2011: MeeGo abandoned by Nokia (for Windows Phone)
- 2011: MeeGo abandoned by Intel, and then by its other supporters
- 2011: LiMo 4 (LiMo Foundation - Samsung collaboration with the EFL project
(Carsten Haitzler = Rasterman)
- **2011: Intel joins LiMo, which is renamed Tizen**
- 2012: LiMo Foundation is renamed Tizen Association
- 2012: Samsung has aim to merge Bada with Tizen



MID Midinux Team, 1997 @ Beijing IDF

What's QRD?

“Qualcomm Reference Design (QRD) combines technology innovation, optimized design, hardware/software ecosystem, factory/development tools and altogether, and provides the turn-key solution for device vendor to release product in a more cost effective, broader and faster way.”

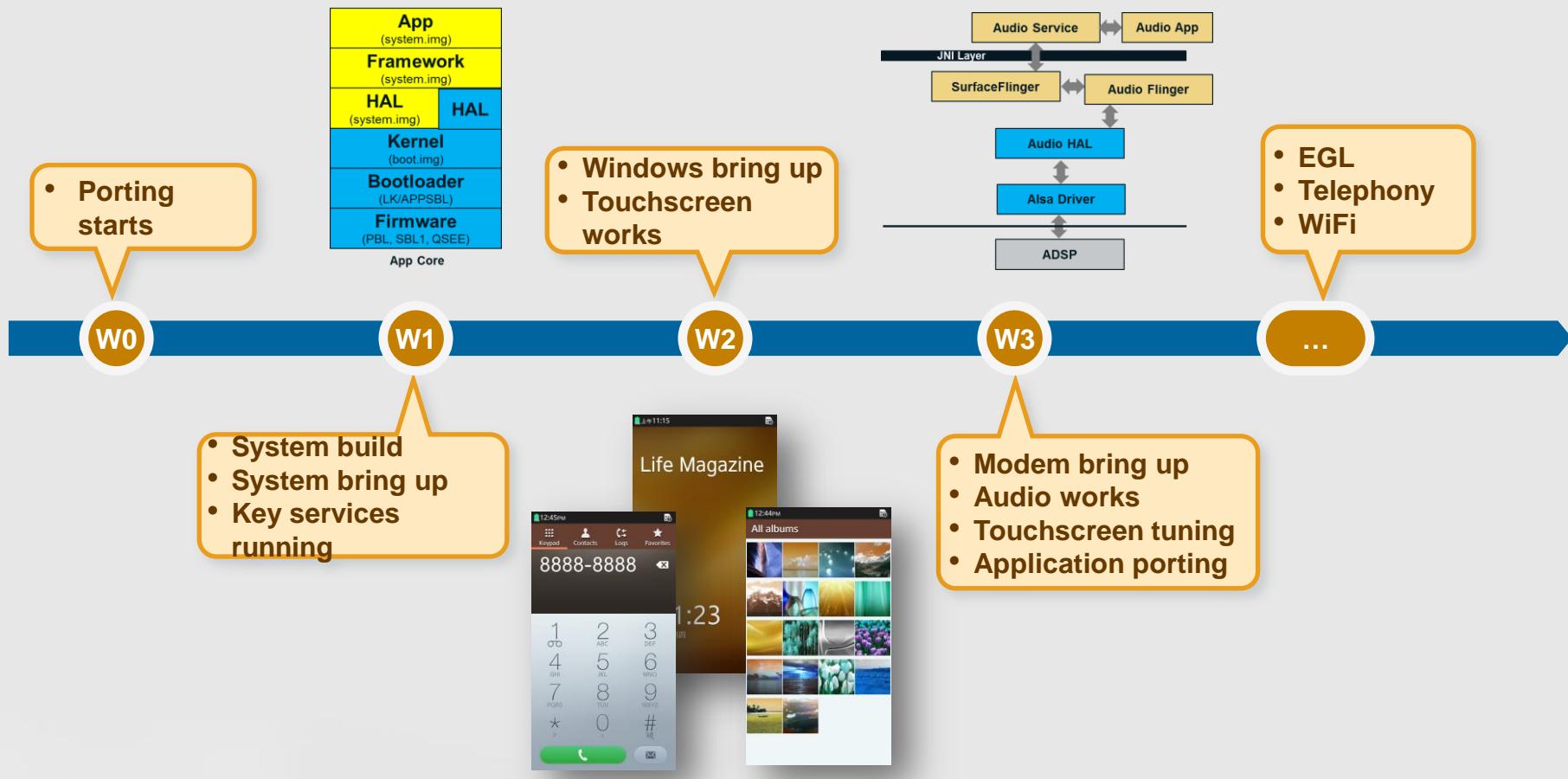


Why Tizen on QRD?

- The pleasure of hacking
- We have ported Ubuntu and FirefoxOS on QRD
- The most open and powerful operating system on the most popular turn-key solution
- More choices to OEM/OEM, operators and others.



Porting Roadmap



Porting Preparation

- QRD 8916 Devices
- Qualcomm BSP
- Tizen Development Environment
- Support from Tizen Community
- Support from Qualcomm

Key Features



- MSM8916 1.2Ghz Quad Core
- Dual SIM / Dual Active capable
- Derivative configurations for CT with minimal effort
- Graphics: Adreno 306 (400 MHz)
- Quick Charge 1.0
- USB host mode support
- NFC
- Language translations (12-15 languages)
- Support up to 1080p encode @ 30fps

High Level Specifications

- MSM8916, WTR1605L, PM8916, WCN3620,QCA1990
- RF360 - QFE2320, QFE2340, QFE2101
- Antenna Tuner – QFE1520/QFE1550
- Android 4.4 KitKat
- Configurations
- CT 4-mode: 1xSRLTE, DSDS C + G
- 5.0" FWVGA Multi-Touch LCD
- Camera: 5MP + 2MP
- LED flash
- 8GB eMMC, 8Gb LPDDR3 (eMCP) [533 MHz]
- MicroSD upto 64GB
- 3.5mm stereo headset jack
- Connectivity –
 - WiFi 802.11 b/g/n/BT/FM (WCN3620)
 - NFC (QCA 1990)
 - GPS: AGPS/GLONASS/BEIDOU
 - Sensors
 - Light/Proximity/Accel
 - QuickCharge 1.0 – SMB1360
 - USB2.0 (microUSB). USB OTG
 - 2-4-2 Half-board PCB with 3.0 mil trace

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Qualcomm Reference Design

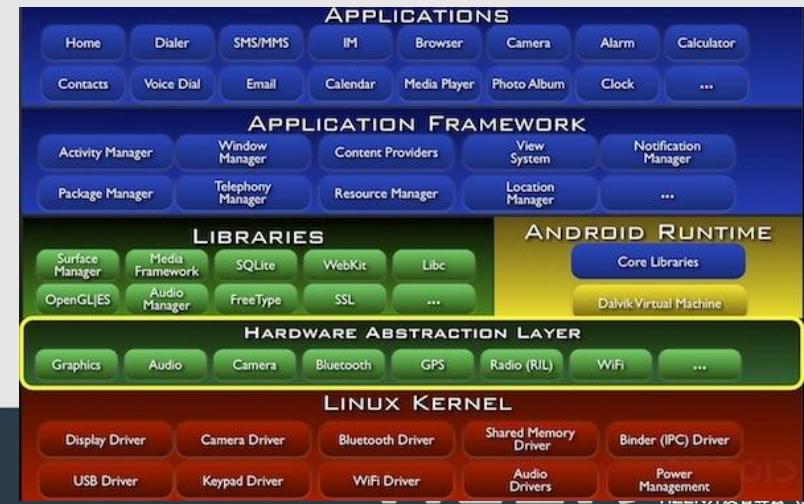
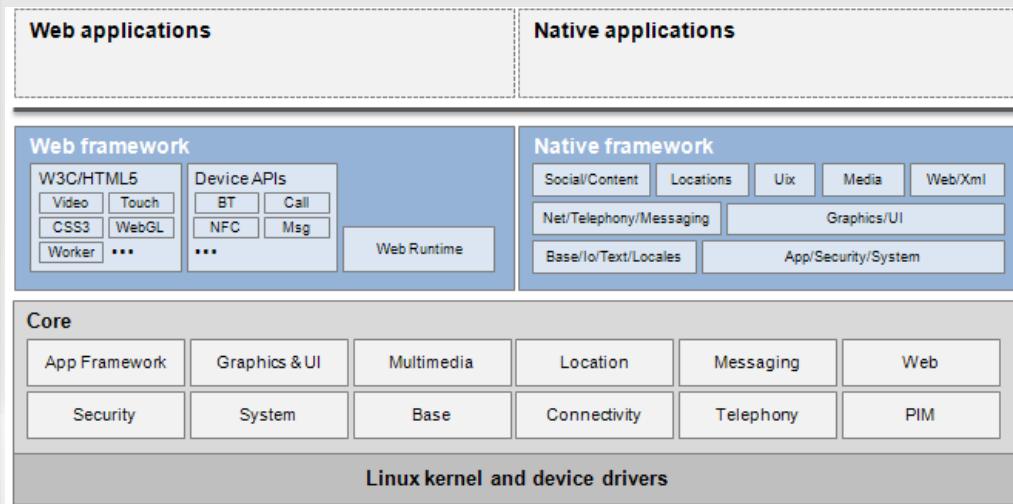
Qualcomm Reference Design (QRD), is designed as a series of reference design engineering prototype for smart phone . QRD is designed to streamline the rapid market introduction of Android™ smart phones at lower development costs — drawing on the technical innovation and product quality. QRD offers you tools to help bring your product to market faster — including testing and acceptance readiness for leading regional and operator requirements, a comprehensive ecosystem of third-party providers, and easy customization options that allow you to save engineering costs and focus your development efforts on differentiation. QRD positions you to compete more effectively.

QRD 7x27A & QRD 8x25 & QRD 8x250 & QRD 8x30 Tablet & QRD8930 Smartphone, are sold by Thundersoft which is the sole exclusive sale agency in China, can be ordered and purchased directly online.

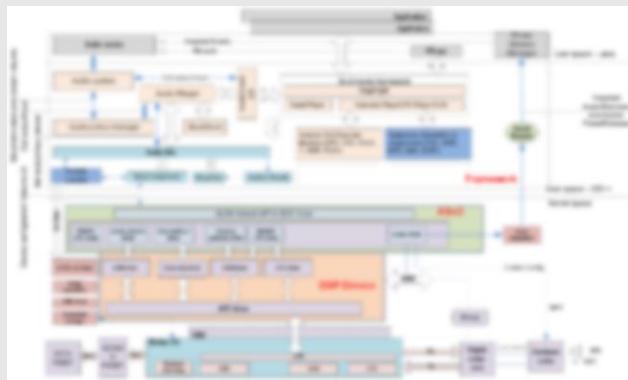
	QRD8916 DSDS: C + G 2-4-2 Half-Board Key Features • MSM8916 1.2Ghz Quad Core • Dual SIM / Dual Active...
	QRD8930 TD-LTE(SGLTE&CSFB) Attributes Dimensions: 8.9mm CS: July '13 High Level Specifications MSM8930, WTR1605L, WCD9304, WCN3660A, PM8038, QSC1215...
	QRD8x12 DSDS: TDS SS (option for T+G)

Architecture: Tizen vs. Android

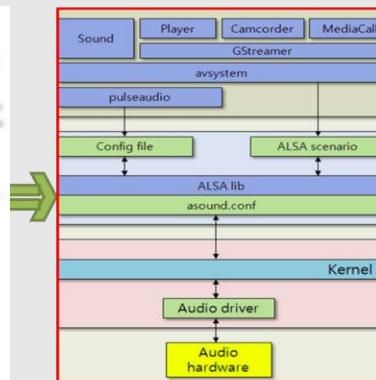
Component	Tizen	Android
Tool Chain	variant arm-linux-gcc	variant arm-linux-gcc
Build System	GBS	Google Android Make System
Kernel	Standard Linux Kernel	Modified Linux Kernel
Driver	standard driver	standard driver
HAL	tizen hal based input dev	android hal based input dev
Init	SystemD	Init
C Lib	glibC	Bionic
Audio	Alsa	TinyAlsa
Camera	V4I2	QC V4I2
Multimedia System	Gstreamer	Stagefright
Window System	X-Window/Wayland	SurfaceFlinger
App Framework	AUL/Web Runtime	Java
App Runtime	Native/Web Runtime	Dalvik
Wifi	wpa_supplicant	WCNSS
BT	BlueZ	BlueDroid/BlueZ
Graphics	EFL/OpenGLES	Skia/OpenGLES
Security	Similar sandbox model	Claim Permission



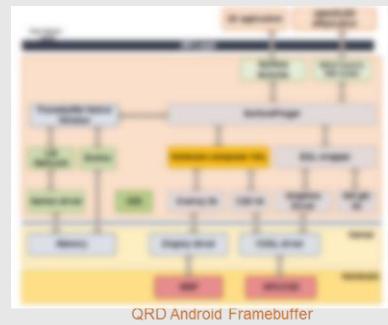
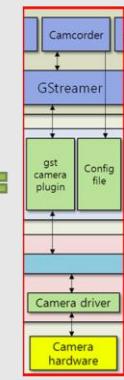
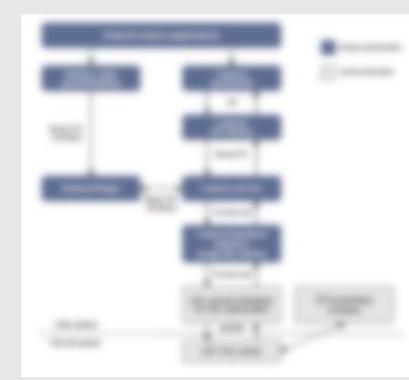
Architecture: Tizen vs. Qualcomm Android



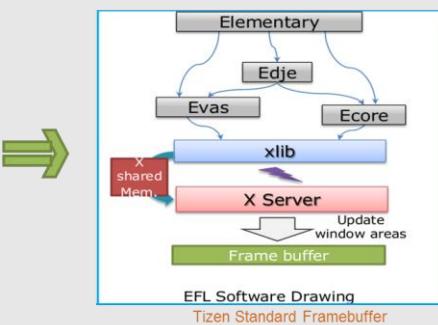
QRD Android Audio



Tizen Standard Audio



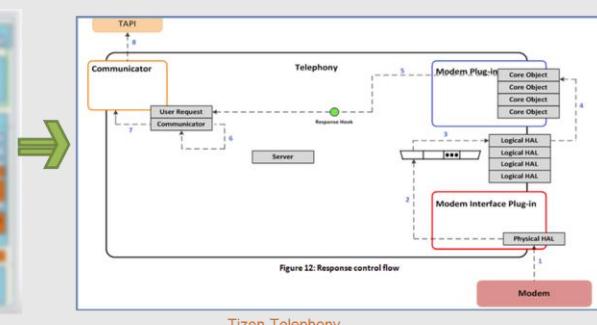
QRD Android Framebuffer



Tizen Standard Framebuffer



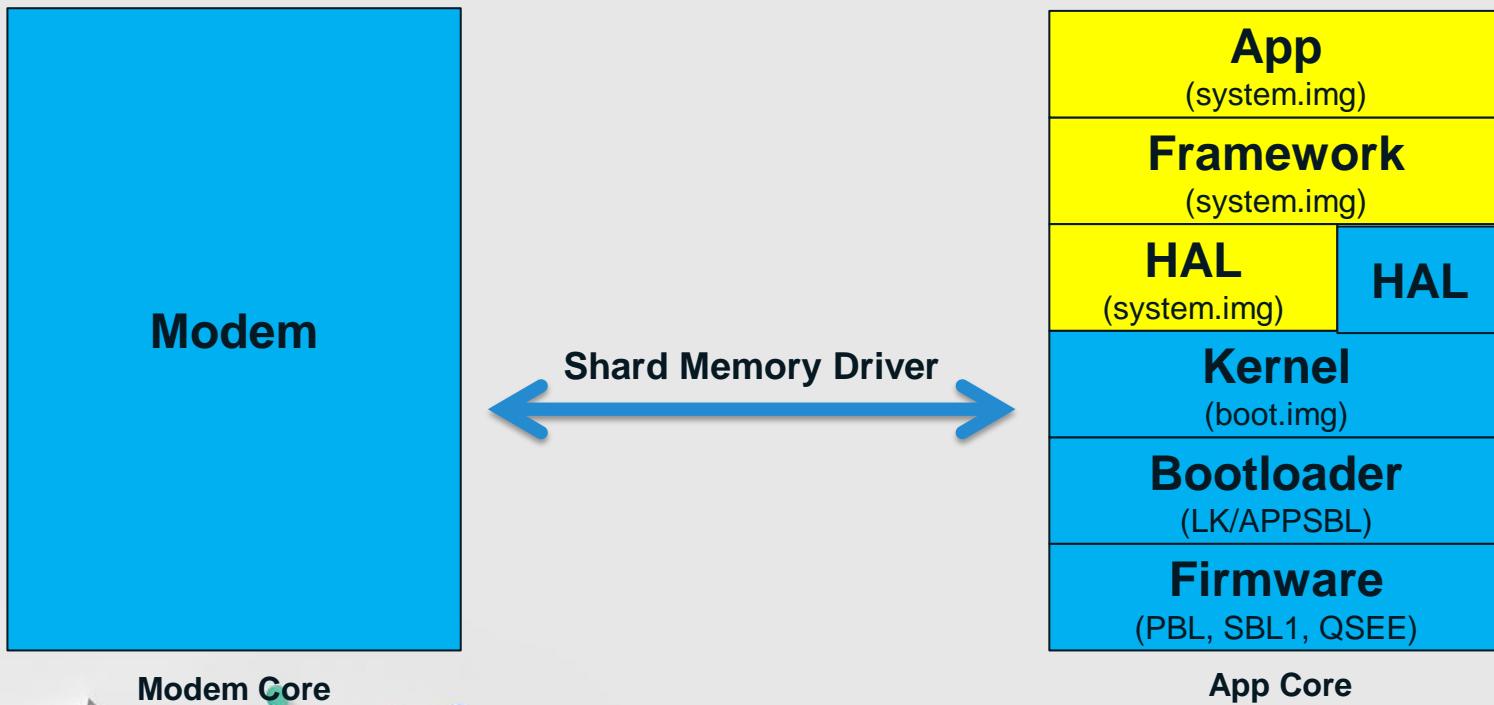
QRD Android Telephony



Tizen Telephony

Porting Strategy

- Option #1: Use kexec to multiboot the device
- Option #2: Start Android first then chroot to Tizen
- Option #3: Full system wipe and installation



Building Packages

- GBS – Git Building System

Linux Way

- Setup Building Environment
- Install Dependent Packages
- Have Fun with Dependency



Android Way

- Cross Building Environment
- Makefile Rules
- Auto Dependency Creation
- Package Build + Image Build



Dependency Correction

The screenshot shows a web-based interface for managing software packages, specifically comparing two patches for the 'pkgmgr-info' package across two files: 'CMakeLists.txt' and 'pkgmgr-info.c'.

Patch Set 1 (Base 1)

CMakeLists.txt

```
1 Name: pkgmgr-info
2 Summary: Packager Manager infomation api for package
3 Version: 0.0.144
4 Release: 1
5 Group: Application Framework/Package Management
6 License: Apache-2.0
7 Source0: %{name}-%{version}.tar.gz
8 BuildRequires: cmake
9 BuildRequires: pkgconfig(dlog)
10 BuildRequires: pkgconfig(vconf)
11 BuildRequires: pkgconfig(sqlite3)
12 BuildRequires: pkgconfig(db-util)
13 BuildRequires: pkgconfig(libxml-2.0)
14 BuildRequires: pkgconfig(dbus-1)
15 BuildRequires: pkgconfig(dbus-glib-1)
16 BuildRequires: pkgconfig(deviced)
17
18 %description
19 Packager Manager infomation api for packaging
20
21 %package devel
22 Summary: Packager Manager infomation api (devel)
23 Group: Development/Libraries
24 Requires: %{name} = %{version}-%{release}
25 %description devel
26 Packager Manager infomation api (devel)
27
28 %package parser
29 Summary: Library for manifest parser
30 Group: Application Framework/Package Management
31 Requires: %{name} = %{version}-%{release}
32
33 %description parser
34 Library for manifest parser
35
36 %package parser-devel
37 Summary: Dev package for libpkgmgr-parser
38 Group: Development/Libraries
39 Requires: %{name} = %{version}-%{release}
```

Up to change

Patch Set 1

pkgmgr-info.c

```
Name: pkgmgr-info
Summary: Packager Manager infomation api for package
Version: 0.0.144
Release: 1
Group: Application Framework/Package Management
License: Apache-2.0
Source0: %{name}-%{version}.tar.gz
BuildRequires: cmake
BuildRequires: pkgconfig(dlog)
BuildRequires: pkgconfig(vconf)
BuildRequires: pkgconfig(sqlite3)
BuildRequires: pkgconfig(db-util)
BuildRequires: pkgconfig(libxml-2.0)
BuildRequires: pkgconfig(dbus-1)
BuildRequires: pkgconfig(dbus-glib-1)

%description
Packager Manager infomation api for packaging

%package devel
Summary: Packager Manager infomation api (devel)
Group: Development/Libraries
Requires: %{name} = %{version}-%{release}
%description devel
Packager Manager infomation api (devel)

%package parser
Summary: Library for manifest parser
Group: Application Framework/Package Management
Requires: %{name} = %{version}-%{release}

%description parser
Library for manifest parser

%package parser-devel
Summary: Dev package for libpkgmgr-parser
Group: Development/Libraries
Requires: %{name} = %{version}-%{release}
```

Installation File Correction

```
diff --git a/osp-web.spec b/osp-web.spec
--- a/osp-web.spec
+++ b/osp-web.spec
@@ -97,7 +97,7 @@ %else
 OXFLAGS="-O2 -g -pipe -Wall -fno-exceptions -Wformat -Wformat-security -Wl,-as-needed -fmessage-le
 ngt=0 -march=armv7 -mtune=cortex-a8 -mlittle-endian -mfpu=neon -mfloat-abi=softfp -D_SOFTFP_=m
 thumb -Wa,-mimplicit-it=thumb -funwind-tables -D_OSP_DEBUG -D_SECURE_LOG -D_OSP_ARMEL_"
-cmake . -DC
+cmake . -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=%{_prefix} -DFULLVER=%{version} -DMAJORVER=$(MAJORVER)
@@ -101,7 +101,7 @@ %endif
 # Call make instruction with smp support
 make %{?}obs:-j%{obs}
@@ -104,7 +104,7 @@ %install
 rm -rf %{(buildroot)
@@ -105,7 +105,7 @@ mkdir -p %{(buildroot)/usr/share/license
@@ -106,7 +106,7 @@ cat %{_builddir}/%(name)-%{version}/LICENSE.APLv2.0 >> %{(buildroot)/usr/share/license/%(name)
@@ -109,7 +109,7 @@ %make_install
@@ -110,7 +110,7 @@ %post -p /sbin/ldconfig
@@ -111,7 +111,7 @@ %postun -p /sbin/ldconfig
@@ -114,7 +114,7 @@ %files
@@ -115,7 +115,7 @@ %manifest osp-web.manifest
@@ -116,7 +116,7 @@ /usr/share/license/%(name)
@@ -117,7 +117,7 @@ %{_libdir}/osp/libosp-web.so*
@@ -118,7 +118,7 @@ %{_libdir}/osp/browser-plugin/*.so
@@ -119,7 +119,7 @@ %files devel
@@ -120,7 +120,7 @@ %{_includedir}/osp/*.h
@@ -121,7 +121,7 @@ %{_libdir}/pkconfig/osp-web.pc
@@ -122,7 +122,7 @@ %files internal-devel
@@ -123,7 +123,7 @@ %{_includedir}/osp/web/controls/*.h
@@ -124,7 +124,7 @@ %files debug
@@ -125,7 +125,7 @@ %{_libdir}/osp/debug/*.so.*
@@ -126,7 +126,7 @@ %{_libdir}/osp/browser-plugin/debug/*.so
@@ -127,7 +127,7 @@ /usr/lib/debug/*
@@ -128,7 +128,7 @@ /usr/src/debug/*
@@ -129,7 +129,7 @@ /usr/lib/debug/`
```

[Commit Message](#) [Up to change](#)

Press "?" to view keyboard shortcuts
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Path Correction

CMakeLists.txt | 192... x +

192.168.33.81/tizen2/#/c/25/1/privacy-popup/CMakeLists.txt

访问最多 ▾ Getting Started

Patch Set Base 1 Patch Set 1

```
1 INCLUDE(FindPkgConfig)
2 pkg_check_modules(privacy-popup_pkgs)
3 REQUIRED
4 ecore-x
5 ui-gadget-1
6 dlog
7 appcore-efl
8 privacy-manager-client
9 pkgmgr-info
10 )
11 SET(this_target tizenprv00.privacy-popup)
12 SET(manifest_target privacy-popup.xml)
13
14 SET(SRCS
15 src/privacy-popup.c
16 )
17
18 INCLUDE_DIRECTORIES(${privacy-popup_pkgs_INCLUDE_DIRS})
19 INCLUDE_DIRECTORIES(.inc)
20
21
22 FIND_PROGRAM(UNAME NAMES uname)
23 EXEC_PROGRAM("${UNAME}" ARGS "-m" OUTPUT_VARIABLE "ARCH")
24
25 IF("${ARCH}" STREQUAL "arm")
26 ADD_DEFINITIONS(-DTARGET)
27 MESSAGE("add -DTARGET")
28 ENDIF("${ARCH}" STREQUAL "arm")
29
30 MESSAGE("CMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX: ${CMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX}")
31
32 ADD_EXECUTABLE(${this_target} ${SRCS})
33
34 ADD_DEPENDENCIES(${this_target} privacy-manager-client)
35 TARGET_LINK_LIBRARIES(${this_target} ${privacy-popup_pkgs_LDFLAGS} ${privacy-popup_pkgs_LIBRARIES})
36
37 INSTALL(TARGETS
38 ${this_target}
39 DESTINATION
40 /usr/bin/
41 )
42 INSTALL(FILES ${CMAKE_SOURCE_DIR}/packaging/${manifest_target} DESTINATION /usr/share/packages)
```

Commit Message ↑ Up to change

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GBS is Good with Good .gbs.conf

- Multi-thread Building?
- What Packages to Exclude?

```
[general]
tmpdir=/var/tmp/
profile = profile.tizen2.2
work_dir=.

[repo.tizen2.2_arm]
url=${work_dir}/pre-built/toolchain-arm/

[repo.tizen2.2_x86]
url=${work_dir}/pre-built/toolchain-x86/

[profile.tizen2.2]
repos=repo.tizen2.2_arm, repo.tizen2.2_x86
buildconf=${work_dir}/scm/meta/build-config/build.conf

#exclude_packages=gcc,cmake,libva,python-magic,nss

exclude_packages=bash,bzip2-libs,c-ares,cmake,coreutils,diffutils,eglibc,elfutils-libelf,elfutils-libs,elfutils_fdupes,file,findutils,gawk,gmp,gz
ip,libacl,libattr,libcap,libcurl,libfile,libgcc,liblua,libstdc++,make,mpc,mpfr,ncurses-libs,nodejs,nspr,nss-softokn-freebl,nss,openssl,patch,popt
,rpm-build,rpm-libs,rpm,sed,sqlite,tar,xz-libs,zlib,binutils,gcc

exclude_packages=gcc,cmake,libva,python-magic,nss
```

Image Building

- MIC msm8916_32.ks
- make_ext4fs
 - # sudo make_ext4fs -s -l 1140000000 platform.simg /media/xxx/platform

```
# -*-mic2-options-*- -f loop --pack-to=@NAME@.tar.gz -*-mic2-options-*-
#
# Do not Edit! Generated by:
# kickstarter.py
#
lang en_US.UTF-8
keyboard us
timezone --utc America/Los_Angeles
# ROOT fs partition
part / --size=3000 --ondisk mmcblk0p --fstype=ext4 --label=platform
# DATA partition
part /opt/ --size=3000 --ondisk mmcblk0p --fstype=ext4 --label=data
# UMS partition
part /opt/usr/ --size=3000 --ondisk mmcblk0p --fstype=ext4 --label=ums
...
repo --name=Tizen-main --baseurl=http://download.tizen.org/releases/2.2/tizen-2.2/repos/tizen-main/armv7l/packages/ --save --ssl_verify=no --priority=99
repo --name=Tizen-base --baseurl=http://download.tizen.org/releases/2.2/tizen-2.2/repos/tizen-base/armv7l/packages/ --save --ssl_verify=no --priority=99
repo --name=local --baseurl=file:///home/wuhua/GBS-ROOT/local/repos/tizen2.2/armv7l --priority=1
...
```

Msm8916_32.ks

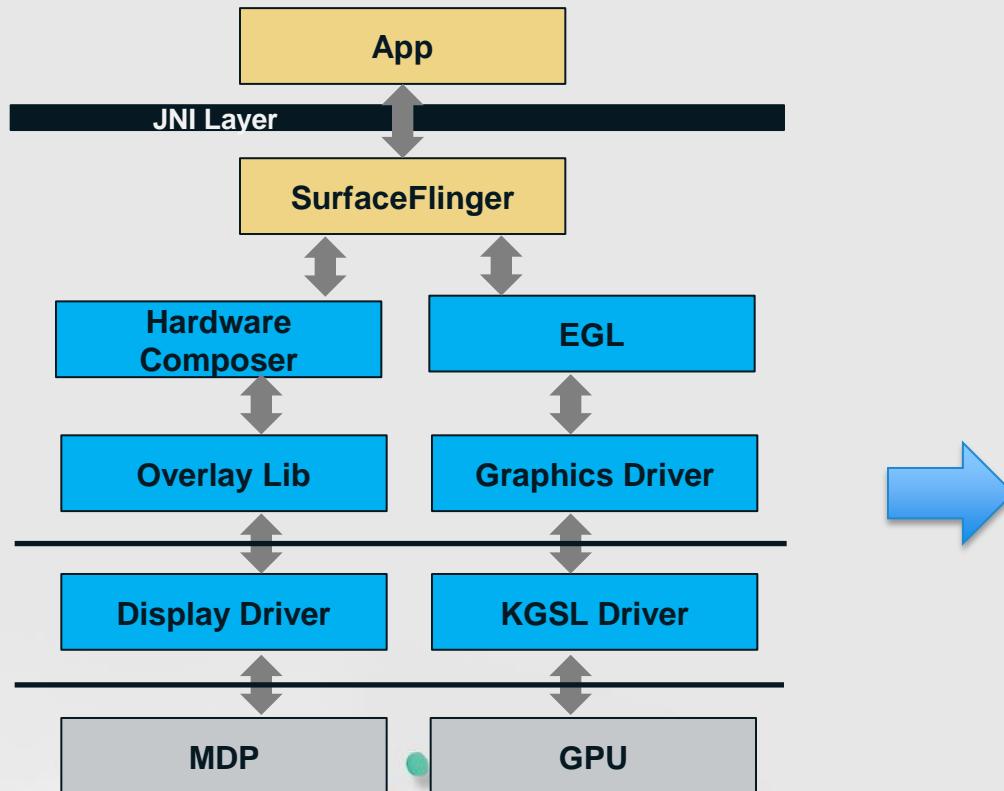
```
--- a/ext4_utils/make_ext4fs.c
+++ b/ext4_utils/make_ext4fs.c
@@ -164,6 +164,8 @@ static u32 build_directory_structure(const char *full_path, const char *dir_path
        dentries[i].size = stat.st_size;
        dentries[i].mode = stat.st_mode &
(S_ISUID|S_ISGID|S_ISVTX|S_IRWXU|S_IRWXG|S_IRWXO);
        dentries[i].mtime = stat.st_mtime;
+
        dentries[i].uid = stat.st_uid;
+
        dentries[i].gid = stat.st_gid;
        uint64_t capabilities;
        if (fs_config_func != NULL) {
#endif ANDROID
@@ -242,7 +244,9 @@ static u32 build_directory_structure(const char *full_path, const char *dir_path
        inode = make_directory(dir_inode, entries, dentries, dirs);

        for (i = 0; i < entries; i++) {
-
        if (dentries[i].file_type == EXT4_FT_REG_FILE) {
+
        if ((dentries[i].file_type == EXT4_FT_REG_FILE) ||
+
        (dentries[i].file_type == EXT4_FT_CHRDEV) ||
+
        (dentries[i].file_type == EXT4_FT_BLKDEV)) {
                entry_inode = make_file(dentries[i].full_path,
dentries[i].size);
                } else if (dentries[i].file_type == EXT4_FT_DIR) {
                        char *subdir_full_path = NULL;
```

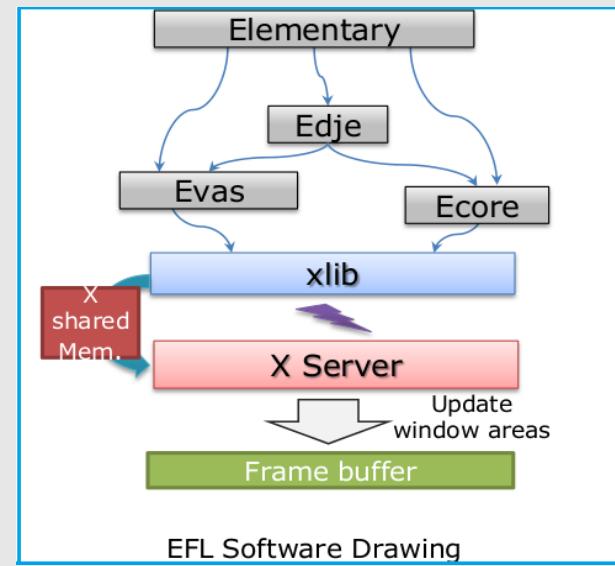
make_ext4fs

Display

- QRD only supports Overlay & OpenGL/ES
- Framebuffer is enabled to support Xwindows
- aRGB (Tizen) vs. RGBa (Qualcomm)

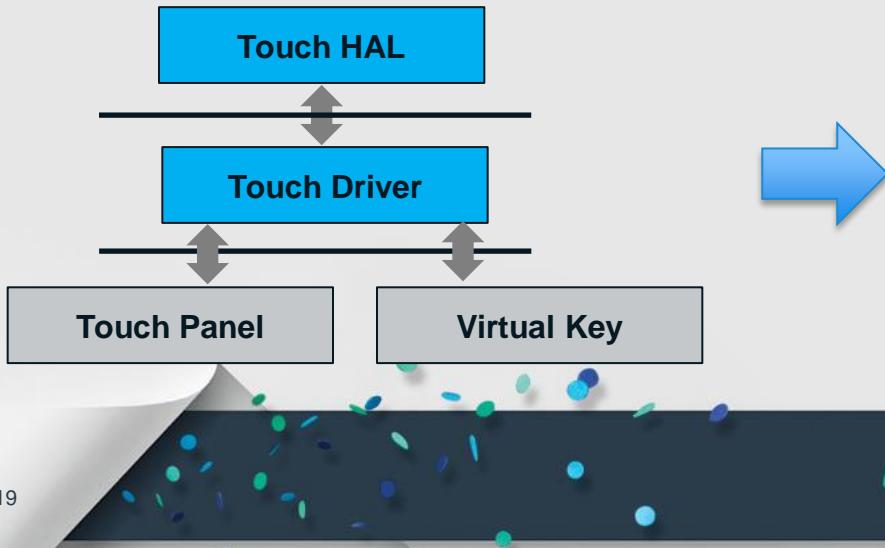


```
if (mdss_fb_alloc_fbmem(mfd)) {  
    if (mdss_fb_alloc_fb_ion_memory(mfd))  
        pr_warn("unable to allocate fb memory in fb register\n");  
}
```



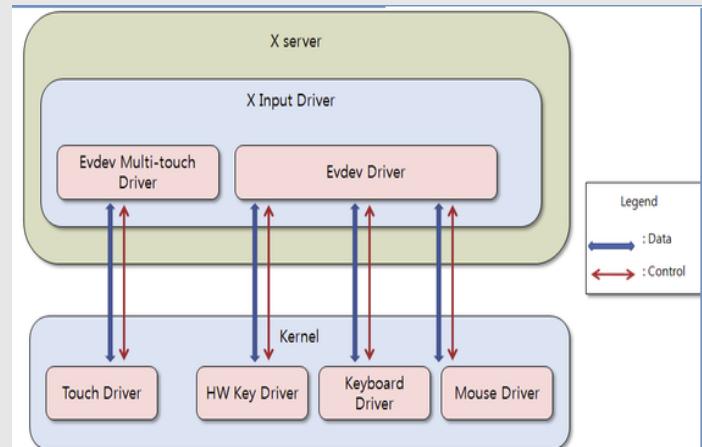
Touch Panel

- Qualcomm: Touch event and Virtual key event use the same event interface (/dev/eventX)
- Tizen: Touch event and Virtual key event are sent using different interface



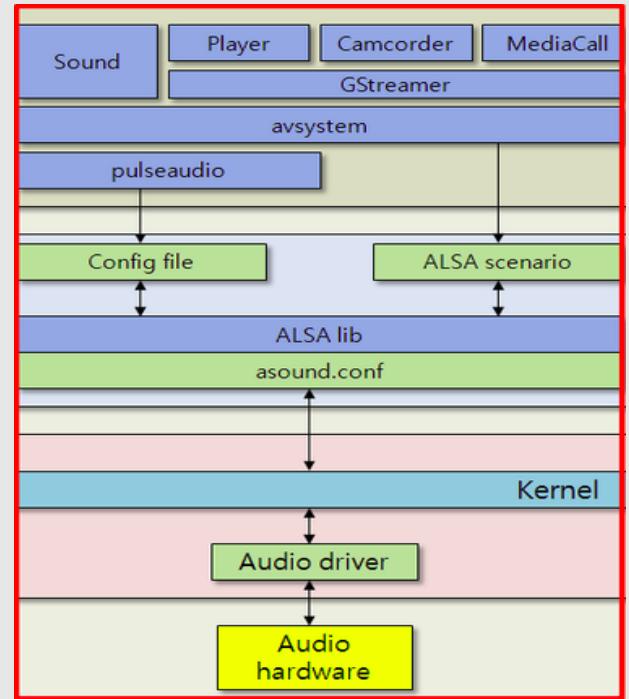
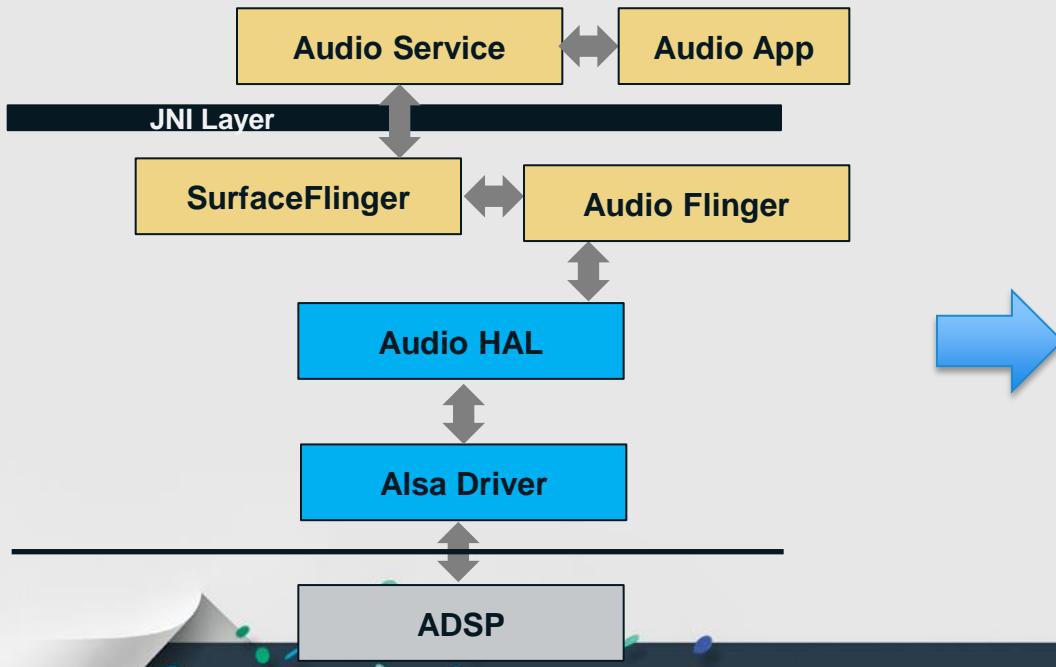
```
#ifdef FT5X06_VIRTUAL_KEY  
    input_key_dev = input_allocate_device();  
    if (!input_key_dev) {  
        dev_err(&client->dev, "failed to allocate input key device\n");  
        return -ENOMEM;  
    }  
  
    input_key_dev->name = "ft5x06_ts_kbd";  
    input_key_dev->id.bustype = BUS_I2C;  
    input_key_dev->dev.parent = &client->dev;
```

```
#ifdef FT5X06_VIRTUAL_KEY  
    if (status == FT_TOUCH_DOWN || status == FT_TOUCH_CONTACT) {  
        if ((x == 0x78) && (y == 0x384) && (menudown == 0)) {  
            menudown = 1;  
            input_report_key(input_key_dev, KEY_PHONE, 1);  
            update_key_input=true;  
        }  
        if ((x == 0xF0) && (y == 0x384) && (homedown == 0)) {  
            homedown = 1;  
            input_report_key(input_key_dev, KEY_MENU, 1);  
            update_key_input=true;  
        }  
    }  
}
```



Audio

- **Audio and Modem**
 - In 8916, Modem needs to be brought up in order to enable audio (DSP)
 - Need to start ueventd to create device node like /dev/smd0
 - Run rmt_storage to init modem
- **TinyAlsa vs. ALSA**



Run Android Services on Tizen

- Linker & Loader is different
- Run Android “init” along with systemD
- Pull-in the necessary services
- Use Android lib in Tizen

- <https://github.com/libhybris>

	Tizen	Android
Loader	Ld-linux.so	Linker
Dynamic Lib Search Path	/user/lib/osp /usr/lib /lib	/vendor/lib /system/lib
Typical Dynamic Libs	# ldd bash /usr/lib/libsys- assert.so /lib/libdl.so.2 /lib/libgcc_s.so.1 /lib/libc.so.6 /lib/ld-linux.so.3 /lib/libunwind.so.8 \	# ldd rild liblog.so libcutils.so libril.so libdl.so libc.so libstdc++.so libm.so

```
static soinfo* solist = &libdl_info;
static soinfo* sonext = &libdl_info;
static soinfo* somain; /* main process, always the one
after libdl_info */
```

```
static const char* const gSoPaths[] = {
    "/vendor/lib",
    "/system/lib",
    NULL
};
```

```
static char gLdPathsBuffer[LDPATH_BUFSIZE];
static const char* gLdPaths[LDPATH_MAX + 1];
```

```
static char gLdPreloadsBuffer[LDPRELOAD_BUFSIZE];
static const char* gLdPreloadNames[LDPRELOAD_MAX + 1];
```

linker.cpp

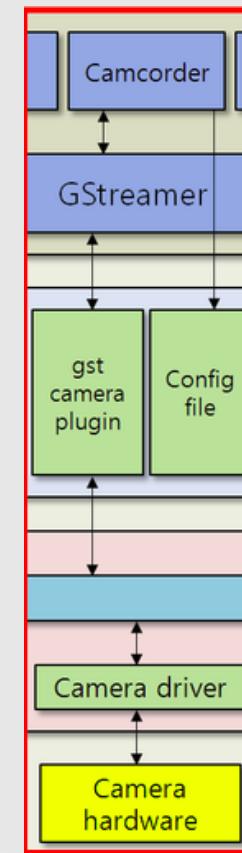
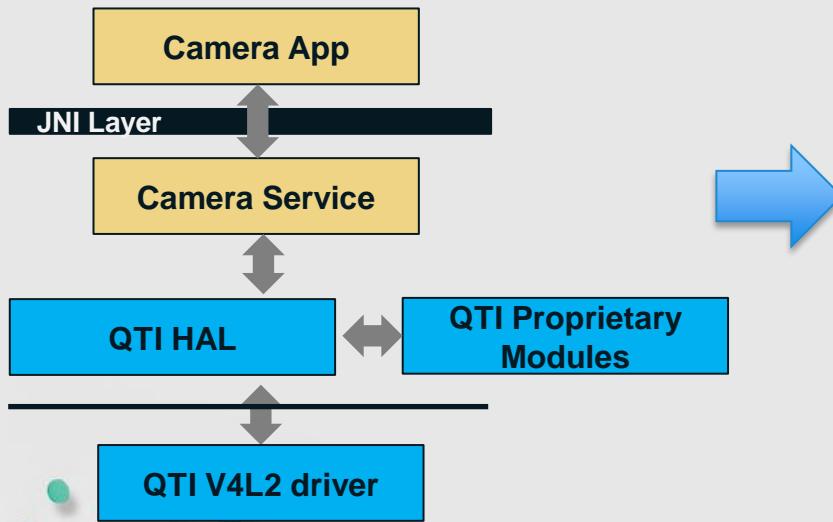
```
EGLBoolean eglInitialize(EGLDisplay dpy, EGLint *major,
EGLint *minor)
{
    EGL_DLSYM(&_eglInitialize, "eglInitialize");
    return (*_eglInitialize)(dpy, major, minor);
}

void *android_dlopen(const char *filename, int flag)
{
    soinfo *ret;

    pthread_mutex_lock(&dl_lock);
    ret = find_library(filename);
    if (unlikely(ret == NULL)) {
        set_dlerror(DL_ERR_CANNOT_LOAD_LIBRARY);
    } else {
        call_constructors_recursive(ret);
        ret->refcount++;
    }
    pthread_mutex_unlock(&dl_lock);
    return ret;
}
```

Camera

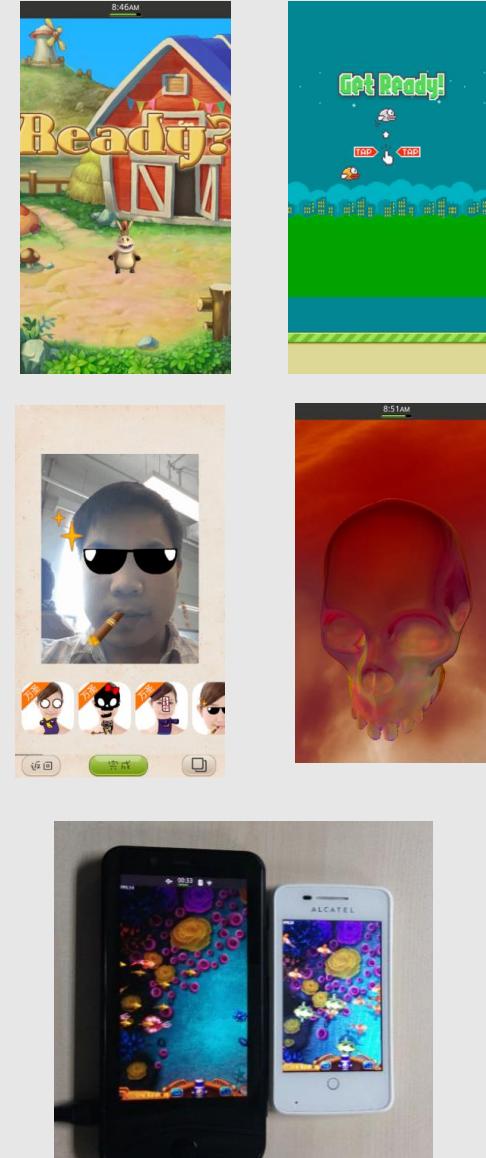
- QTI V4L2 vs. Standard V4L2
- Camera driver in user space
 - m-qcamera-daemon
 - Liboemcamera.so
 - libmmcamera2_stats_modules.so (3A lib)
 - libmmcamera2_sensor_modules.so (sensor related lib)
 - libmmcamera2_pproc_modules.so (Post-processing lib)
 - libmmcamera2_imglib_modules.so (Images related lib)



Web App Porting

- **Tizen web app vs. FirefoxOS app**
 - Web API, Device API, Packaging, Syntax, etc.

	Tizen	FirefoxOS
Web Engine	webkit2	gecko
Javascript Engine	JavaScript core	Spider monkey
Web Render	Cairo	Skia
App Declaration	config.xml (xml format)	manifest.webapp (json format)
"const" support	no	yes
bluetooth API	non-standard	non-standard
ambient light sensor API	non-standard (via SensorManager)	W3C
WebFM	No	Yes
Alarm	non-standard (AlarmManager)	W3C
Simple Push API	not supported	not supported



Next Step

- **Release the source code**
- **EGL**
- **Telephony**
- **WiFi**
- **Gstreamer plug-in for Camera**
- **Sensors**

Resources

- **from Tizen to Android**
 - http://events.linuxfoundation.org/sites/events/files/als13_dupuis_tizen.pdf
- **Tizen Porting Guide**
 - https://wiki.tizen.org/wiki/Porting_Guide
- **porting Tizen on Allwinner A10**
 - <https://github.com/leon-anavi/tizen-sunxi>
- **Linux on Snapdragon**
 - <https://www.codeaurora.org/projects/all-active-projects/qr-linux>
 - <http://releases.linaro.org/latest/ubuntu/ifc6410>

Q & A



- www.thundersoft.com
- store.thundersoft.com
- zoupc@thundersoft.com



	Device API Support (total 56)	not supported	supported		HTML Score
Tizen	56	18	38	0.678571429	497
Firefox	56	26	30	0.535714286	473